

## PRODUCT DATA SHEET

# Sikaflex®-1A Purform®

Elastic polyurethane joint sealant for construction

### DESCRIPTION

Sikaflex®-1A Purform® is a 1-part elastic, polyurethane joint sealant with high movement capability. It meets ASTM C 920 – Type S, Grade NS, Movement Class 35, Use NT, I, T1, M.

### USES

The Product is used for sealing and weatherproofing joints in construction.

The Product is used for sealing the following types of joints:

- Movement or expansion joints
- Connection joints
- Fillet joints
- Saw-cut joints for crack control
- Construction joints

The Product is used for sealing in the following areas:

- Concrete and masonry facades
- Floor joints
- Around window and door frames
- With reglets and flashings
- Concrete pavements
- Between concrete slabs
- In canals or reservoirs
- Bonding non-structural building components

### PRODUCT INFORMATION

<b>Composition</b>	Sika® Purform® polyurethane		
<b>Packaging</b>	300 ml cartridge	12 cartridges per box	112 boxes per pallet 1344 cartridges per pallet
	600 ml foil pack	20 foil packs per box	48 boxes per pallet 960 foil packs per pallet
Refer to the current price list for available packaging variations.			
<b>Colour</b>	White, black, grey, brown and beige		

### FEATURES

- Movement capability of  $\pm 35\%$  (ASTM C 719)
- Good workability, easy to extrude and tool
- Non-sag
- Bubble-free curing
- Good mechanical resistance
- Good resistance to specific chemicals
- Good resistance to weathering
- Good adhesion without a primer to many construction materials
- Good adhesion to green or hardened damp concrete
- Can be painted with most waterborne paints

### CERTIFICATES AND TEST REPORTS

Specification properties ASTM C 920, PrI, No. 1725T0017.2

<b>Shelf life</b>	15 months from date of production	
<b>Storage conditions</b>	The Product must be stored in original, unopened and undamaged sealed packaging in dry conditions at temperatures between +5 °C and +30 °C. Always refer to packaging. Refer to the current Safety Data Sheet for information on safe handling and storage.	
<b>Density</b>	1.35 kg/l	(ISO 1183-1)
<b>Product declaration</b>	ASTM C 920-18	Type S, Grade NS, Movement Class 35, Use NT, Use I, Use T1, Use M

## TECHNICAL INFORMATION

<b>Shore A hardness</b>	Cured 28 days at +23 °C and 50 % R.H.	35	(EN ISO 868)
<b>Tensile strength</b>	Cured 7 days at +23 °C and 50 % R.H.	1.8 MPa	(ISO 37)
<b>Secant tensile modulus</b>	Cured 28 days at +23 °C and 50% R.H. Measured at 100% elongation at +23 °C	0.60 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	(ISO 8339)
<b>Elastic recovery</b>	Cured 28 days at +23 °C and 50 % R.H. Measured after 100 % elongation for 24 hours.	85 %	(EN ISO 7389)
<b>Tear propagation resistance</b>	Cured 7 days at +23 °C and 50 % R.H.	8.0 N/mm	(ISO 34-2)
<b>Movement capability</b>	Hockman cycle	± 35 %	(ASTM C719)
<b>Chemical resistance</b>	Resistant to many chemicals. Contact Sika® Technical Services for additional information.		
<b>Service temperature</b>	Maximum	+80 °C	
	Minimum	-40 °C	
<b>Joint design</b>	<p>For movement joints, the width must be at least 8 mm and should not exceed 40 mm. For non-movement joints such as connection joints in interior areas, the joint width can be less than 8 mm.</p> <p>The joint dimensions must be designed to suit the movement capability of the sealant. In all cases joints must be at least 8 mm deep, or have a width to depth ratio of 1 : 0.5 for the facade joints or 1 : 0.8 for floor joints whichever is greater.</p> <p>For more information about joint design and calculations refer to the Sika document Design guideline: Dimensioning of construction joints or contact Sika Technical Services.</p>		
<b>Elongation at break</b>	Cured 7 days at +23 °C and 50 % R.H.	800 %	(ISO 37)

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

<b>Backing material</b>	Use closed cell, polyethylene foam backing rod.	
<b>Material temperature</b>	Maximum	+40 °C
	Minimum	+5 °C

<b>Ambient air temperature</b>	Maximum	+40 °C	
	Minimum	+5 °C	
<b>Substrate temperature</b>	Maximum	+40 °C	
	Minimum	+5 °C	
Beware of condensation. Substrate temperature during application must be at least +3 °C above dew point.			
<b>Curing rate</b>	At +23 °C and 50 % R.H.	4 mm / 24 h	(CQP049-2)
<b>Skimming time</b>	At +23 °C and 50 % r.h.	50 minutes	(CQP019-1)
<b>Tooling time</b>	At +23 °C and 50 % r.h.	40 minutes	(CQP019-2)

## BASIS OF PRODUCT DATA

All technical data stated in this Product Data Sheet are based on laboratory tests. Actual measured data may vary due to circumstances beyond our control.

## ECOLOGY, HEALTH AND SAFETY

For information and advice on the safe handling, storage and disposal of chemical products, users shall refer to the most recent Safety Data Sheet (SDS) containing physical, ecological, toxicological and other safety-related data.

## APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

### SUBSTRATE PREPARATION

#### IMPORTANT

#### Poor adhesion due to inadequate surface preparation

Primers are adhesion promoters.

1. Do not use primers for improving poorly prepared or poorly cleaned joint surfaces.

#### IMPORTANT

#### Poor adhesion due to incorrect priming procedure

Incorrectly defined or uncontrolled priming procedures may lead to a variation in Product performance.

1. Test adhesion on project-specific substrates and agree on procedures with all parties before full project application. For more information contact Sika Technical Services.

The substrate must be sound, clean, dry and free of contaminants such as dirt, oil, grease, cement laitance, sealant residues and poorly bonded coatings which could affect adhesion of the primer and sealant.

The substrate must be of sufficient strength to cope with the stresses induced by the sealant during movement.

1. Use techniques such as wire brushing, grinding, grit blasting or other suitable mechanical methods to remove all weak substrate material.
2. Repair all damaged joint edges with suitable Sika repair products.
3. Remove dust, loose and friable material from all surfaces before applying the sealant.

If tested or supported by experience, the Product can be used without primers or activators on many substrates.

Use the following priming or pre-treatment procedures to ensure optimum adhesion and joint durability, or if the Product is used for high-performance applications such as joints on multi-storey buildings, highly stressed joints, or joints exposed to extreme weather.

#### NON-POROUS SUBSTRATES

Aluminium, anodised aluminium, stainless steel, galvanised steel or glazed tiles

1. Lightly roughen the surface with a fine abrasive pad.
2. Clean the surface.
3. Pretreat the surface with Sika® Aktivator-205 applied with a clean cloth.

Other metals, such as copper, brass and titanium-zinc

1. Lightly roughen the surface with a fine abrasive pad.
2. Clean the surface.
3. Pretreat the surface with Sika® Aktivator-205 applied with a clean cloth.
4. Wait until the flash-off time is over.
5. Prime the surface with Sika® Primer-3 N applied with a brush.

Powder-coated metals

1. Carry out preliminary trials to verify adhesion. For more information contact Sika Technical Services.

PVC substrates

1. Prime the surface with Sika® Primer-215 applied with a brush.

#### POROUS SUBSTRATES

Concrete, aerated concrete and cement based renders, mortars and bricks

1. Prime the surface with Sika® Primer-3 N or Sika® Primer-115 applied with a brush.

Concrete that is 2 to 3 days old, or matt wet (surface dry)

1. Prime the surface with Sika® Primer-115 applied with a brush.

Reconstituted, cast stone or natural stone

1. Carry out preliminary trials to check if the stone is susceptible to plasticiser migration. For information about a suitable primer to prevent plasticiser migration, contact Sika Technical Services.

ASPHALT (ACCORDING TO EN 13108-1 AND EN 13108-6)

Fresh cut or existing cut asphalt must have a clean bonding surface with more than 50 % exposed aggregate.

1. Prime the surface with Sika® Primer-3 N or Sika® Primer-115 applied with a brush.

For more details of the primer or pretreatment products, refer to the corresponding Product Data

Sheet. Contact Sika Technical Services for additional information.

## APPLICATION

### IMPORTANT

#### Strictly follow installation procedures

Strictly follow installation procedures as defined in Method Statements, application manuals and working instructions which must always be adjusted to the actual site conditions.

### IMPORTANT

#### Staining on natural stone substrates due to plasticiser migration

Staining from plasticiser migration may occur when used on cast, reconstituted or natural stone such as granite, marble or limestone substrates.

1. Do not use on natural stone substrates

### IMPORTANT

#### Degradation of sealant due to chemical attack

1. Do not use the Product to seal joints in and around swimming pools containing water treatment agents such as chlorine.

### IMPORTANT

#### Insufficient curing due to exposure to alcohol

Exposure to alcohol during curing may interfere with the curing reaction and cause the Product to remain soft or become tacky.

1. Do not expose the Product to alcohol-containing products during the curing period.
1. Apply masking tape where neat or exact joint lines are required.
2. After the required substrate preparation, insert a backing rod to the required depth.
3. Prime the joint surfaces as recommended in substrate preparation. Note Avoid excessive application of the primer.
4. Open the seal on the top of the cartridge or open the end of the foil pack.
5. Fit the nozzle and cut it to the desired bead size.
6. Insert the Product into the application gun.
7. Apply the Product into the joint. Note Avoid air entrapment. Make sure that the Product comes into full contact with the adhesion area of the joint.
8. IMPORTANT Do not use tooling products containing solvents. As soon as possible after application, tool the Product firmly against the joint sides to ensure adequate adhesion and a smooth finish. Use a compatible tooling agent such as Sika® Tooling Agent N to smooth the joint surface.
9. Remove the masking tape within the skin formation time of the Product.

## OVERPAINTING THE SEALANT

### IMPORTANT

#### Tacky paint due to plasticiser migration

Paints and sealants or adhesives may contain plasticizers and other substances that migrate and can cause the painted surface to become tacky.

### IMPORTANT

#### Cracking paint due to joint movement

Rigid paint applied on top of a sealant or flexible adhesive may crack when used on joints subject to movement.

Remove the

The Product can be overpainted with most conventional paint coating systems.

1. Allow the Product to fully cure before overpainting.

2. Before overpainting, carry out preliminary trials to test compatibility of the paint or coating system with the Product in accordance with ISO/TR 20436:2017 – Buildings and civil engineering works — Sealants — Paintability and paint compatibility of sealants.

### Colour variation

Note: Colour variation may occur especially with white or other light colour shades. This effect is purely aesthetic and does not adversely influence the technical performance or durability of the Product.

## CLEANING OF EQUIPMENT

Clean all tools and application equipment immediately after use with Sika® Remover-208 or Sika® Cleaning Wipes-100. Once cured, hardened material can only be removed mechanically.

## LOCAL RESTRICTIONS

Please note that as a result of specific local regulations the performance of this product may vary from country to country. Please consult the local Product Data Sheet for the exact description of the application fields.

## LEGAL NOTES

The information, and, in particular, the recommendations relating to the application and end-use of Sika products, are given in good faith based on Sika's current knowledge and experience of the products when properly stored, handled and applied under normal conditions in accordance with Sika's recommendations. In practice, the differences in materials, substrates and actual site conditions are such that no warranty in respect of merchantability or of fitness for a particular purpose, nor any liability arising out of any legal relationship whatsoever, can be inferred either from this information, or from any written recommendations, or from any other advice offered. The user of the product must test the product's suitability for the intended application and purpose. Sika reserves the right to change the properties of its products. The proprietary rights of third parties must be observed. All orders are accepted subject to our current terms of sale and delivery. Users must always refer to the most recent issue of the local Product Data Sheet for the product concerned, copies of which will be supplied on request. It may be necessary to adapt the above disclaimer to specific local laws and regulations. Any changes to this disclaimer may only be implemented with permission of Sika® Corporate Legal in Baar.